

AMENDMENT UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.111
U.S. APPLN. NO. 09/833,666
ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. Q64029

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

1. (*Currently Amended*) A method of compensating for a possible delay between two or more radio transmission paths in space diversity radio transmissions, said method comprises comprising the steps of:

[[[-]]] receiving a first analog signal;

[[[-]]] receiving at least one second further analog signal;

[[[-]]] sampling said first and said at least one second further analog signals to obtain a first digital signal and at least one second further digital signal, respectively, a possible delay being present between the first and the at least one second further digital signals; and

[[[-]]] sending said digital signals to respective equalizers;

wherein said method further comprises the step of

[[[-]]] delaying in a digital manner one of said first digital signal and said at least one second further digital signal by a period equal to an integer multiple of the sampling period, and optionally possibly the further step of

[[[-]]] recovering, at the equalization step, the difference between the imposed delay and the real delay one.

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2. (*Currently Amended*) A method according to claim 1, wherein ~~the delaying step~~ comprises ~~the step of calculating~~~~[[,]]~~ in ~~an automatic manner~~, the value of the integer multiple, wherein ~~said step of calculating~~ the integer multiple ~~in turn~~ comprises ~~the steps of~~:

~~[[-]]~~ realizing delayed replicas $r_{1j}(kT_{sa}) = s_1(kT_{sa} - jT_{sa})$ and $r_{2i}(kT_{sa}) = s_2(kT_{sa} - iT_{sa})$ of said first and said at least second ~~a further~~ digital signals, with $0 \leq j \leq N_1$ and $0 \leq i \leq N_2$, $N_1 T_{sa}$ being the maximum assumable delay of the first signal with respect to the at least one second further signal and~~[[,]]~~ similarly, $N_2 T_{sa}$ being the maximum assumable delay of the at least one second further signal with respect to the first signal;~~[[:]]~~

~~[[-]]~~ calculating cross-correlations

$$xc_{1j} = E \left\{ \sum_m \sum_n a_n a_m * g_2 * (kT_{sa} - mT) g_1(kT_{sa} - nT - \tau - jT_{sa}) \right\} \text{ with } 0 \leq j \leq N_1,$$

$$xc_{2i} = E \left\{ \sum_m \sum_n a_m a_n * g_1^*(kT_{sa} - nT - \tau) g_2(kT_{sa} - mT - iT_{sa}) \right\} \text{ with } 0 \leq i \leq N_2,$$

between the various delayed replicated signals, where $*$ denotes the complex conjugate operation and $E\{\cdot\}$ the time average operation; and

~~[[-]]~~ deriving the maximum value of said cross-correlations as i and j vary, namely

$M = \max_{i,j} (|xc_{1j}|^p, |xc_{2i}|^p)$ said maximum value corresponding to the value of the integer multiple.

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3. (*Currently Amended*) A method according to claim 2, wherein the method ~~it~~ further comprises ~~the step of~~ selecting the delayed replica to be sent to said equalizers as a function of the information related to the maximum of the calculated cross-correlations.

4. (*Currently Amended*) An apparatus for compensating a delay between two or more radio transmission lines in space diversity radio transmissions, said apparatus comprising:

[[[-]]] means for receiving a first analog signal;

[[[-]]] means for receiving at least one second ~~further~~-analog signal;

[[[-]]] means for sampling the first and the at least one second ~~further~~-analog signal to obtain a first digital signal and at least one second ~~further~~-digital signal, respectively, a delay being possibly present between the first and the at least one second ~~further~~-digital signals; and

[[[-]]] equalizers receiving said digital signals at the input;

~~wherein said apparatus further comprises:~~

[[[-]]] means for delaying in a digital manner one of said first digital signal and said at least ~~lest~~ one second ~~further~~-digital signal by a period equal to an integer multiple of the sampling period, and

equalizer means capable of restoring the difference between an imposed delay and the real delay~~effective one~~.

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5. (*Currently Amended*) An apparatus according to claim 4, wherein said delay means comprise means for calculating, ~~in an automatic manner~~, the value of the integer multiple, wherein said ~~automatic~~ calculation means ~~in turn~~ comprise:

[[[-]]] means for realizing delayed replicas $r_{1j}(kT_{sa}) = s_1(kT_{sa} - jT_{sa})$ and $r_{2i}(kT_{sa}) = s_2(kT_{sa} - iT_{sa})$ of said first and said at least one ~~second further~~ digital signals, with $0 \leq j \leq N_1$ and $0 \leq i \leq N_2$, $N_1 T_{sa}$ being the maximum assumable delay of the first signal with respect to the at least one ~~second further~~ signal and [[,]] analogously, $N_2 T_{sa}$ being the maximum assumable delay of the at least one ~~second further~~ signal with respect to the first signal;

[[[-]]] means for calculating cross-correlations

$$xc_{1j} = E \left\{ \sum_m \sum_n a_n a_m * g_2 * (kT_{sa} - mT) g_1(kT_{sa} - nT - \tau - jT_{sa}) \right\} \text{ with } 0 \leq j \leq N_1,$$

$$xc_{2i} = E \left\{ \sum_m \sum_n a_m a_n * g_1^*(kT_{sa} - nT - \tau) g_2(kT_{sa} - mT - iT_{sa}) \right\} \text{ with } 0 \leq i \leq N_2$$

between the various delayed replicated signals, where $*$ denotes the complex conjugate operation and $E\{\cdot\}$ the time average operation; and

[[[-]]] means for deriving a maximum value of said cross-correlations as i and j vary, namely $M = \max_{i,j} (|xc_{1j}|^p, |xc_{2i}|^p)$, said maximum value corresponding to the value of the integer multiple.

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6. (*Currently Amended*) An apparatus according to claim 5, further comprising wherein it further comprises switching means for selecting a proper delayed replica to be sent to said equalizer means as a function of information related to the maximum of the cross-correlations calculated.

7. (*Currently Amended*) A computer program comprising computer program code means adapted to perform the method claimed in all the steps of claim 1 when said program is run on a computer.

8. (*Currently Amended*) A computer-readable medium having a program recorded thereon, said computer-readable medium comprising computer program code means adapted to perform the method claimed in all the steps of claim 1 when said program is run on a computer.

9. (*New*) An apparatus for compensating a delay between two or more radio transmission lines in space diversity radio transmissions, said apparatus comprising:
a first receiver that receives a first analog signal;
a second receiver that receives at least one second analog signal;
a sampling circuit that samples the first and the at least one second analog signal to obtain a first digital signal and at least one second digital signal, respectively, a delay being possibly present between the first and the at least one second digital signals;
equalizers that receive said digital signals at their inputs;

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a digital delay circuit that digitally delays one of said first digital signal and said at least one second digital signal by a period equal to an integer multiple of the sampling period, and a restoring equalizer that restores the difference between an imposed delay and the real delay.

10. (New) An apparatus according to claim 9, wherein said digital delay circuit comprises a calculation circuit for calculating the value of the integer multiple, wherein said calculation circuit:

a delay circuit that realize delayed replicas $r_{1j}(kT_{sa}) = s_1(kT_{sa} - jT_{sa})$ and $r_{2i}(kT_{sa}) = s_2(kT_{sa} - iT_{sa})$ of said first and said at least one second digital signals, with $0 \leq j \leq N_1$ and $0 \leq i \leq N_2$, $N_1 T_{sa}$ being the maximum assumable delay of the first signal with respect to the at least one second signal and $N_2 T_{sa}$ being the maximum assumable delay of the at least one second signal with respect to the first signal;

a correlation circuit that calculates cross-correlations

$$xc_{1j} = E \left\{ \sum_m \sum_n a_n a_m * g_2(kT_{sa} - mT) g_1(kT_{sa} - nT - \tau - jT_{sa}) \right\} \text{ with } 0 \leq j \leq N_1,$$

$$xc_{2i} = E \left\{ \sum_m \sum_n a_m a_n * g_1(kT_{sa} - nT - \tau) g_2(kT_{sa} - mT - iT_{sa}) \right\} \text{ with } 0 \leq i \leq N_2$$

between the various delayed replicated signals, where $*$ denotes the complex conjugate operation and $E\{\cdot\}$ the time average operation; and

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a maximum value circuit derives a maximum value of said cross-correlations as i and j vary, namely $M = \max_{i,j} (|xc_{1j}|^p, |xc_{2i}|^p)$, said maximum value corresponding to the value of the integer multiple.

11. (*New*) An apparatus according to claim 10, further comprising a switch for selecting a proper delayed replica to be sent to said restoring equalizer as a function of information related to the maximum of the cross-correlations calculated.